



Research Paper

## A Critical Analysis on Consequences and Its Effects of Acquaintance Rape in India

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### ABSTRACT:

This study describe about the acquaintance rape and its Consequences and effects . The acquaintance rape is a sex crime committed by someone who knows the victim, like a friend , neighbours, college mates, relative and etc and acquaintance rape includes forced , manipulated or while drugging or sleeping it affects the women in psychological harm as stranger rape victim as shock, anger and guilt . Prison rape, gang rape, child rape and statutory rape are often also forms of acquaintance rape. Acquaintance rape effects the people in larger majority of rape victim do not physical injury separated from the infiltration itself. Contrary to what is frequently expected, more assumed , Stranger rape is less likely to cause physical injury than acquaintance rape , especially rape by a current or previous close partner : 24% of women raped by an outsider support physical injury additional to the penetration, compared with 40-50 of women raped by a current or previous partner .So, the current study made its effort on analysing the issues and the factors in which that influence such conversion and this paper made its effort on examining the effects and impact of the acquaintance rape . This paper made its analysis on concerning with the affected people by acquaintance rape And the current research uses SPSS analysis in order to analyse the current issue, as in which it is because the current issue falls under the grounds of socio-legal aspect and so that this kind of analysis used to find an appropriate results with regard to the current issue in which the current paper focussed on. And from the analysis it is found that there is a significant impact on Consequences of acquaintance rape and effects and consequences of people who are affected by acquaintance rape in India.

**KEYWORDS:** Acquaintance rape, Physical injury, Date rape, Sexual assault and Neighbours.

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### I. INTRODUCTION:

Acquaintance rape is crime that is executed by an individual who knows the victim. Instances of acquaintance incorporate someone the victim is dating, a cohort, colleague, business, relative, mate, advisor, specialist, strict authority, or clinical specialist. Colleague assault incorporates a subcategory of occurrences marked date assault that includes individuals who are in sentimental or sexual associations with each other. When an assault is executed by an undergrad on another college students, the term grounds assault is once in a while utilized. Most assaults are executed by an individual known to the person in question; in any case, it is more averse to be accounted for than more bizarre assault and in this way wrongdoing measurements regularly think little of the pervasiveness of associate assault contrasted with national studies. The legitimate results of colleague assault are equivalent to for more stranger rape.

Physical Consequences may incorporate explicitly transmitted malady, pregnancy, dying, real tears, wounds, later uneasiness during sex. Mental outcomes might be a lot, like a reaction to an awful accident, and may incorporate a general feeling of tension or dread, mind-set swings, detachment, failure to focus, feeling "messy", and trouble resting or eating. Recollections of the assault might be activated by certain different encounters, for example, hearing a tune that had been playing, and pictures of the rape may feel genuine. A few people deny that the assault happened, or may accuse themselves. There is frequently a propensity to attempt to do things that will cause one to feel increasingly sheltered, for example, moving, changing telephone numbers, and constraining exercises (running, going out around evening time). The mental outcome of an acquaintance rape may prompt challenges in current or later connections, particularly in the event that it isn't happy or safe to uncover the rape to the next person, the person who commits a rape are came under Section 375 of the IPC made punishable the act of sex by a man with a woman if it was done against her will or without her consent and punishable under Section 376 provided for seven years of jail term to life imprisonment to whoever commits the offence of rape. The results of the analyses reveal that variables that describe a culture of gender equality, prior child abuse, and prior sexual assaults are associated with acquaintance assaults. In contrast, a culture of "hypermasculinity" is associated with stranger rape. Comparison with other countries than India, In the United States, the Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN) has reported that 45 percent of sexual assaults are committed by an acquaintance and an additional 25 percent by a current or former intimate partner. In the UK approximately 90% of those who are raped know the perpetrator prior to the offence.

Acquaintance rape is an issue of epidemic proportions worldwide particularly among College students. Most investigations demonstrate that anyplace somewhere in the range of 60% and 80% of every single detailed assault might be delegated colleague assault. Because of these insights, this booklet has been set up with an end goal to give understudies data regarding what comprises rape, what the male and female mentalities are regarding this matter, how this specific sort of rape can be stayed away from through better correspondence between the genders, and preventive security measures. Rape can transpire, including same-sex acquaintances.

At the point when such crazy activity like assault is finished by a known individual then it turns out to be practically unimaginable for ladies to confide in anybody until the end of time. For insurance possibly it's useful for ladies to have trust issues. As indicated by insights of the most recent 10 years, around over 90% of assault wrongdoings are submitted by somebody known to the person in question. Episodes of savage assaults and sexual brutality against ladies are expanding step by step and so that the current paper aims to analyse that to protecting ourselves against acquaintances rape and the major objectives of the research is to study the effectiveness of acquaintance rape in india, to examine the attempt by suspect to contact victim after offence and to analyse the forensic opportunity and acquaintance rape victim blaming.

**HYPOTHESES:**

**NULL HYPOTHESIS:**

There is no significant impact on consequences of acquaintance rape.

**ALTERNATIVE HYPOTHESIS:**

There is a significant impact on consequences of acquaintance rape.

**II. LITERATURE REVIEW:**

This book features watchwords for present day India in ordinary utilization just as in academic settings. Incorporating more than 250 catchphrases over a wide scope of subjects, including style and service, sexual orientation, innovation and financial matters, past recollections and future imaginaries, these passages present a portion of the essential ideas that illuminate the 'social unaware of the Indian subcontinent so as to make an interpretation of them into basic apparatuses for scholarly, political, social and psychological examinations. (Canto et al.)

Their supported commitment with an unbelievably assorted arrangement of words empowers a brave cross examination of the panoply, the huge number, the shape-shifter that is 'India'. Through its nearby examination and unloading of words, this book researches the different scholarly prospects on offer inside the Indian subcontinent toward the start of a loaded new thousand years frantically needing new vocabularies. (Gravelin et al.)

This book investigates explicit parts of expert athletic life that add to an atmosphere positive for competitors explicitly attacking ladies - an atmosphere which likewise shields wrongdoers from conviction and discipline. Numerous Personality Disorder is a basic expansion to the reference libraries of sexual maltreatment facilities, kid misuse offices, and restorative associations. ("Preventing Acquaintance Rape")

The book centers around three prominent occurrences, and presumes that the issue is produced more by big name than athletic ability: members of the jury can't arrive at an unprejudiced decision in light of the fact that the competitors are held in such high regard by people in general. (Paquin)

In this supporting investigation of American sexual culture and the governmental issues of associate assault, regarded anthropologist Peggy Reeves Sanday recognizes the sexual generalizations that keep on hindering equity and decrease ladies. (Sanday)

Starting with a frightening record of the St. John's assault case, Sanday comes back through British and American milestone assault cases to clarify how, except for soonest Colonial occasions, assault has been a wrongdoing remarkable for setting the lady being investigated. A notable work of grant, *A Woman Scorned* carries a more extensive viewpoint to our comprehension of colleague assault and imagines, at long last, another worldview for female sexual correspondence. (Parrot and Bechhofer)

*Treatment of Family Violence A Sourcebook* Edited by Robert T. Ammerman and Michel Hersen This book inspects the current status of helpful methodologies for families occupied with misuse or disregard. It offers basic investigations of the different kinds of family savagery and the meditations created to remediate or forestall abuse. (Raphael)

*Mystery Survivors Uncovering Incest and Its Aftereffects in Women* E. Sue Blume "This book ought to be perused by each grown-up mishandled as a youngster and by each individual who adores them ought to be required perusing for each clinical understudy, each criminal and each individual from judge to jailor in the criminal equity framework. (Raphael; Sheehy)

This is the primary book on interbreeding that centers not around what inbreeding is, however what it does to those scarred by it. In light of Blume's broadly embraced "Inbreeding Survivor's After Effects Checklist," presently a standard symptomatic apparatus for clinicians and instructors, it offers a make way towards a rich and engaged life, and toward breaking the pattern of interbreeding. (Stepanova and Brown)

*Different Personality Disorder Diagnosis, Clinical Features, and Treatment* Colin A. Ross This significant book offers a far reaching record of the history, etiology, conclusion, phenomenology, and treatment of various character issues (MPD). While it offers an animating record of the social history of MPD, it additionally gives the most point by point portrayal of both general standards and explicit treatment techniques right now accessible. (Flack and Milanak)

From family connections to cultural weights, these books give adroit data to those looking for genuine answers and direction. Rosen's *Coping* books will assist teenagers with finding the quality and the assets to assist them with overcoming even the hardest circumstances. ("Acquaintance Rape and Sex Offender Consequences: USMC Uniformed Victim Advocate Training")

The issue of colleague assault has been increasingly expanding unmistakable quality as of late. In this book investigations the moral and lawful issues that emerge regarding associate assault cases. (Angelone et al.)

She talks about with extraordinary clearness and exactness the complexities engaged with thoughts, for example, assent, power, independence, force, expectation and the impedance of obligation through medications, liquor and psychological instability. (McGregor)

Contending that criminal assault laws are excessively thin, catching just situations where there is plainly perceived physical brutality and opposition from the person in question, she sets out another proposition for how the criminal law should manage instances of nonconsensual sex which catches the standards of a liberal political society and specifically the possibility of correspondence. (Parrot)

The term *Date Rape* was authored to depict non-consensual sexual contact between at least two individuals on a "date." This term, be that as it may, doesn't include what numerous ladies and men experience. Indeed, over 80% of survivors know their aggressor and might possibly be out on the town. All things considered, this article won't just allude to date assault, however will likewise incorporate colleague assault. Doing so expands the extent of savagery and all the more satisfactorily depicts the issue. (Piehl)

This examination tries to look at the causal components of these two significant issues. What's more this investigation means to offer a clarification for the association between liquor utilization and colleague assault and the greatness of the issues. In spite of the fact that assault laws are sex nonpartisan, ladies casualties and male culprits were centered around in the current examination since ladies/young ladies speak to essentially 100% of announced assault casualties. (Ward et al.)

Colleague assault is assault that is executed by an individual who knows the person in question. Instances of colleagues incorporate somebody the casualty is dating, a schoolmate, collaborator, business, relative, life partner, guide, specialist, strict authority, or clinical specialist. Associate assault incorporates a subcategory of occurrences marked date assault that includes individuals who are in sentimental or sexual associations with one another. (Mayer)

Acquaintance rape is a general classification that incorporates all assaults with the exception of those executed by individuals already obscure to the assault casualty. Acquaintance assault by definition incorporates all date assault and conjugal and other intra-family assault, just as assault between individuals, for example,

colleagues, associates, companions, neighbors, and individuals in business, work or overseer connections. (Warsaw)

The vast dominant part of assault casualties don't support physical injury separated from the entrance itself. As opposed to what is regularly accepted, more abnormal assault is less inclined to cause physical injury than colleague assault, especially assault by a current or previous private accomplice: 24% of ladies assaulted by an outsider continue physical injury extra to the entrance, contrasted and 40–half of ladies assaulted by a current or previous accomplice. (Mgolozeli and Duma)

Numerous associate assaults happen in light of miscommunication. The man may imagine that the lady was recommending or alluding to sex with her clothing or activities; though, the lady may have no clue about that the man feels that way. It isn't the casualty that causes the assault. (Allen)

### III. RESEARCH METHODOLOGY:

This paper depends on both primary and secondary data. The primary data for the present study is collected using sampling techniques. Random sampling method is used to collect the primary information from the respondents. A random of 200 samples were selected from the study area to analyse the aspects of consequences and effects of acquaintance rape. The primary data which has been analysed using Frequencies, Chi-Square test and Crosstab method. The secondary data is collected from books, journals, articles and e-sources. The researcher has also utilized commentaries, books, treatises, articles, notes, comments and other writings to incorporate the various views of the multitude of jurists, with the intention of presenting a holistic view. The researcher has made extensive use of the opinion of the people. And the current paper uses SPSS analysis SPSS is short for Statistical Package for the Social Sciences, and it's used by various kinds of researchers for complex statistical data analysis. The SPSS software package was created for the management and statistical analysis of social science data and this research uses such kind of analysis for obtaining proper and appropriate results.

#### ANALYSIS:

Age

200 responses

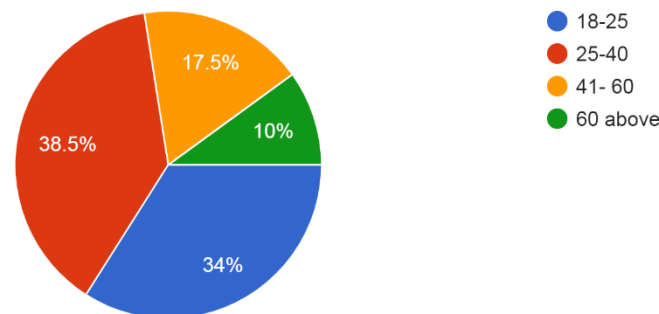
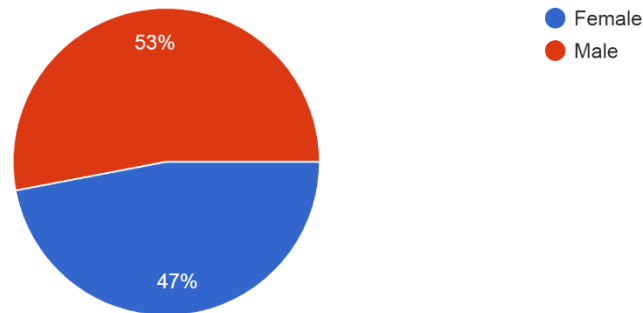


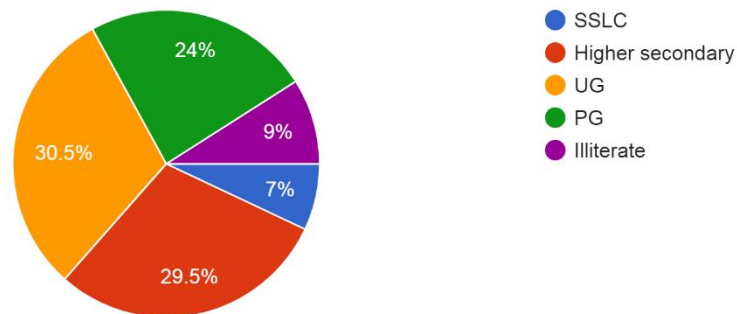
FIG.1

Gender  
200 responses



**FIG.2**

Educational qualification  
200 responses



**FIG.3**

**Legend:**

**Fig.1** represents the age analysis of the people who have participated in the survey where it is found that people whose age category of 25-40 years old has the higher participation count followed by the other categories.

**Fig.2** represents the gender analysis of the people who have participated in the survey where it is found that male has the higher participation count followed by the other categories.

**Fig.3** represents the educational qualification analysis of the people who have participated in the survey where it is found that people who has pursued upto UG has the higher participation count followed by the other categories.

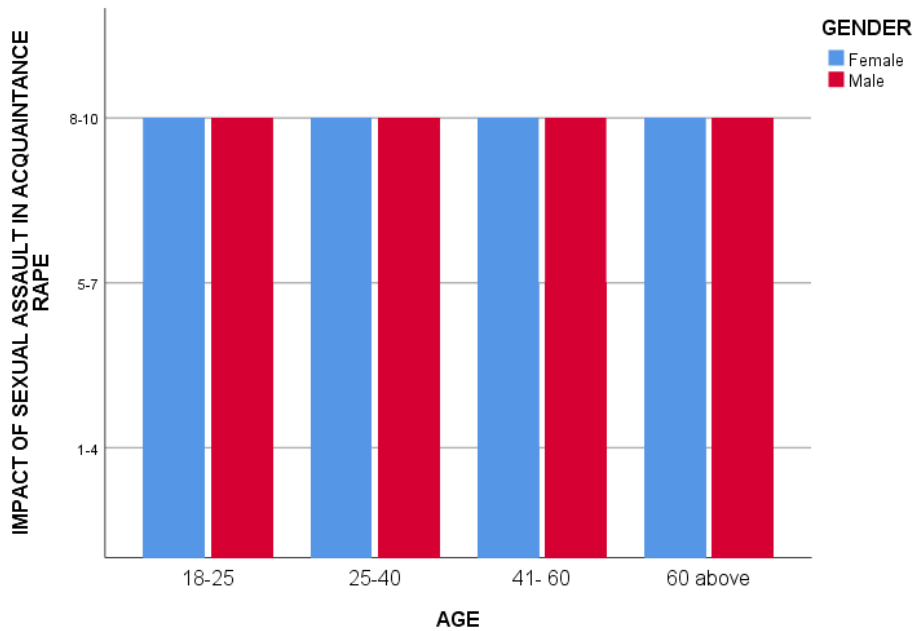


FIG.4

**Legend:**

**Fig 4:** represents the analysis in which that is made with regard to finding the rate of awareness and the impact of sexual assault in acquaintance rape.

Where,

**Fig 4** deals with the aspect of the analysed results on the comparison made with age and gender with regard to the aspect of sexual assault in acquaintance rape.

**Result:**

The current study made its assumptions on the basis of age and gender variables and on fig 4 it is found that most of the people are impliedly agreeing that they were aware the about the acquaintance rape in which that exists in their area and expressly opinionated with the fact that the sexual assault impacted the person in acquaintance rape in that survey area, where around 100% are opinionated with the fact that there is high rate of impact of sexual assault in acquaintance rape is said to be existing in their area.

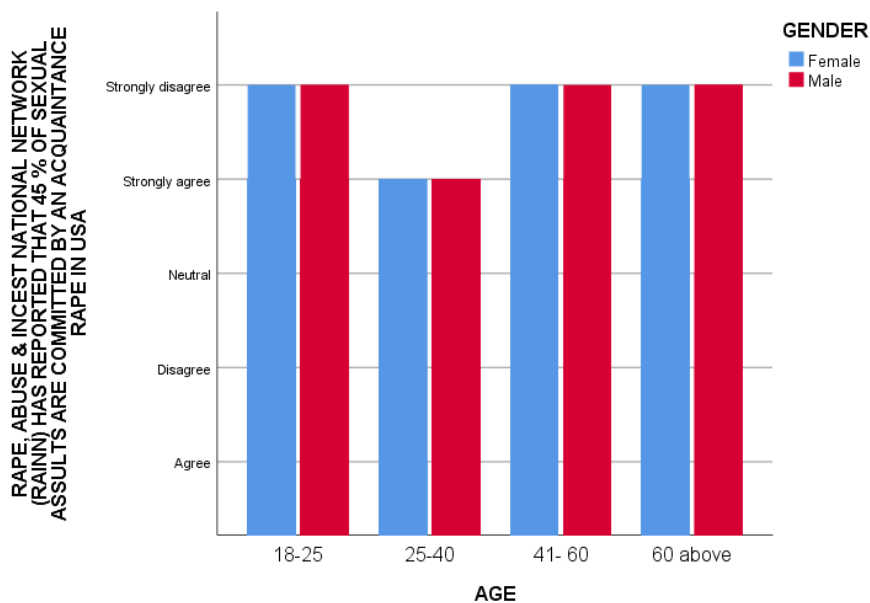


FIG.5

**Legend:**

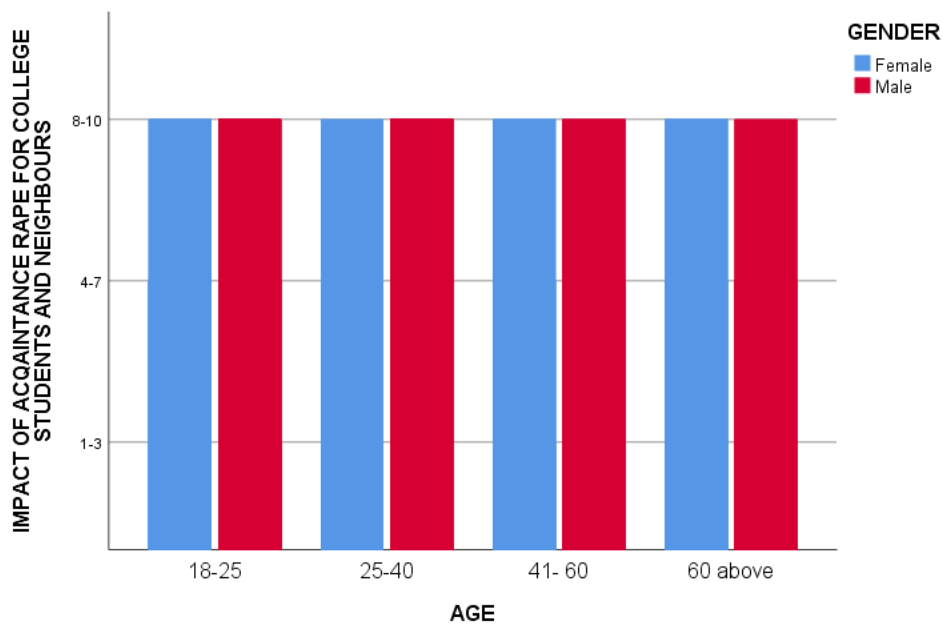
**Fig 5:** represents the analysis in which that is made with regard to finding the rate of awareness and the RAINN has reported that 45% of sexual assaults are committed by an acquaintance rape in usa.

Where,

**Fig 5** deals with the aspect of the analysed results on the comparison made with age and gender with regard to the aspect of RAINN has reported that 45% of sexual assault are committed by an acquaintance rape in usa.

**Result:**

The current study made its assumptions on the basis of age and gender variables and on fig 5 it is found that most of the people are impliedly agreeing that they were aware the about of acquaintance rape in which that exists in their area and expressly opinionated with the fact that the acquaintance rape linked with sexual assault in usa with 45% has reported by RAINN in that survey area, where around 80- 100% are opinionated with the fact that there is moderate rate of RAINN has reported that 45% of sexual assault are committed by an acquaintance rape is said to be existing in their area.



**FIG.6**

**Legend:**

**Fig 6:** represents the analysis in which that is made with regard to finding the rate of awareness and the impact of acquaintance rape for College students and neighbours.

Where,

**Fig 6** deals with the aspect of the analysed results on the comparison made with age and gender with regard to the aspect of acquaintance rape for College students and neighbours.

**Result:**

The current study made its assumptions on the basis of age and gender variables and on fig 6 it is found that most of the people are impliedly agreeing that they were aware the about the acquaintance rape in which that exists in their area and expressly opinionated with the fact that the college students and neighbours are impacted by acquaintance rape in that survey area, where around 100% are opinionated with the fact that there is high rate of impact of acquaintance rape for College students and neighbours said to be existing in their area.

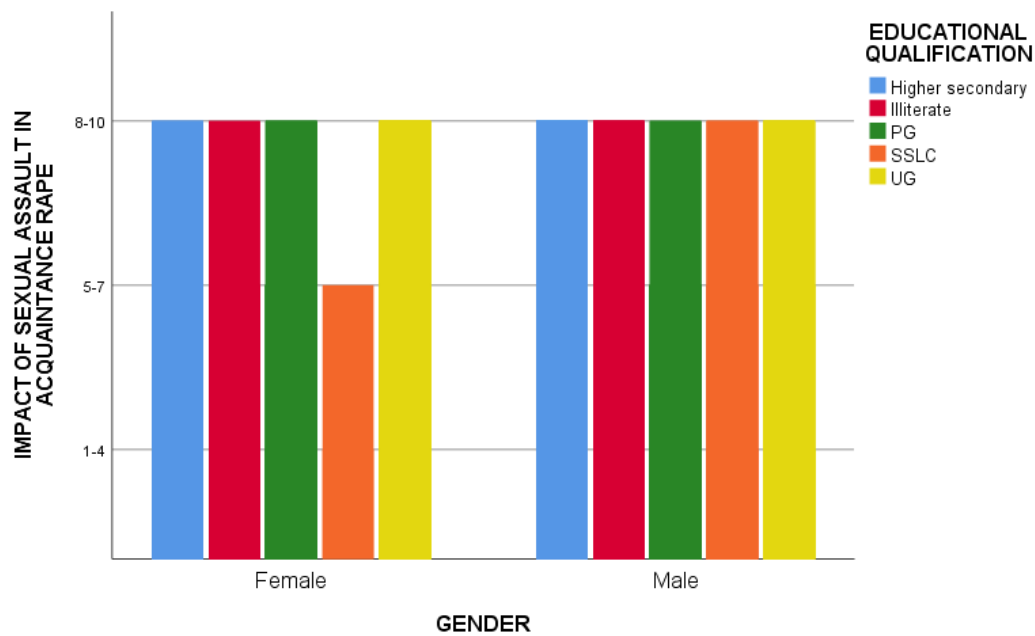


FIG.7

**Legend:**

**Fig 7:** represents the analysis in which that is made with regard to finding the rate of awareness and the impact of sexual assault in acquaintance rape.

Where,

**Fig 7** deals with the aspect of the analysed results on the comparison made with gender and educational qualification with regard to the aspect of sexual assault in acquaintance rape.

**Result:**

The current study made its assumptions on the basis of gender and educational qualification variables and on fig 7 it is found that most of the people are impliedly agreeing that they were aware the about the acquaintance rape in which that exists in their area and expressly opinionated with the fact that the sexual assault impacted the person in acquaintance rape in that survey area, where around 70- 100% are opinionated with the fact that there is moderate rate of impact of sexual assault in acquaintance rape is said to be existing in their area.

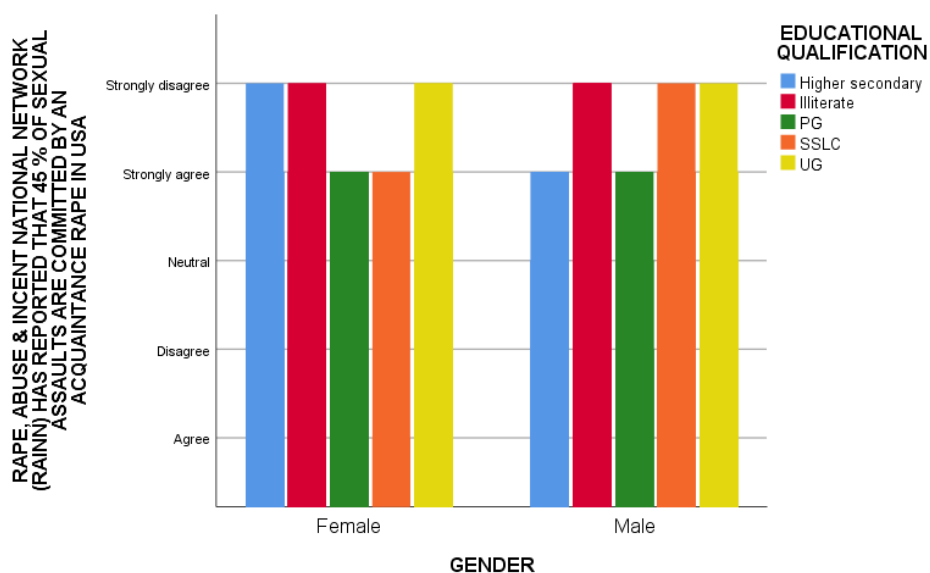


FIG.8



**Legend:**

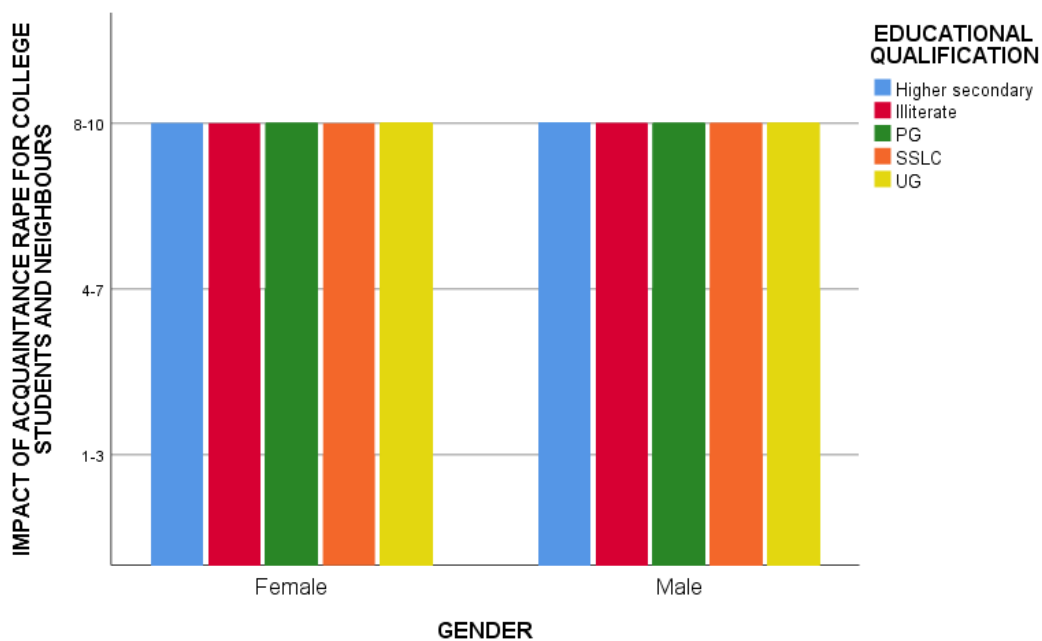
**Fig 8:** represents the analysis in which that is made with regard to finding the rate of awareness and the RAINN has reported that 45% of sexual assaults are committed by an acquaintance rape in usa.

Where,

**Fig 8** deals with the aspect of the analysed results on the comparison made with gender and educational qualification with regard to the aspect of RAINN has reported that 45% of sexual assault are committed by an acquaintance rape in usa.

**Result:**

The current study made its assumptions on the basis of gender and educational qualification variables and on fig 8 it is found that most of the people are impliedly agreeing that they were aware the about of acquaintance rape in which that exists in their area and expressly opinionated with the fact that the acquaintance rape linked with sexual assault in usa with 45% has reported by RAINN in that survey area, where around 80-100% are opinionated with the fact that there is moderate rate of RAINN has reported that 45% of sexual assault are committed by an acquaintance rape is said to be existing in their area.



**FIG.9**

**Legend:**

**Fig 9:** represents the analysis in which that is made with regard to finding the rate of awareness and the impact of acquaintance rape for College students and neighbours.

Where,

**Fig 9** deals with the aspect of the analysed results on the comparison made with gender and educational qualification with regard to the aspect of acquaintance rape for College students and neighbours.

**Result:**

The current study made its assumptions on the basis of gender and educational qualification variables and on fig 9 it is found that most of the people are impliedly agreeing that they were aware the about the acquaintance rape in which that exists in their area and expressly opinionated with the fact that the college students and neighbours are impacted by acquaintance rape in that survey area, where around 100% are opinionated with the fact that there is high rate of impact of acquaintance rape for College students and neighbours said to be existing in their area.

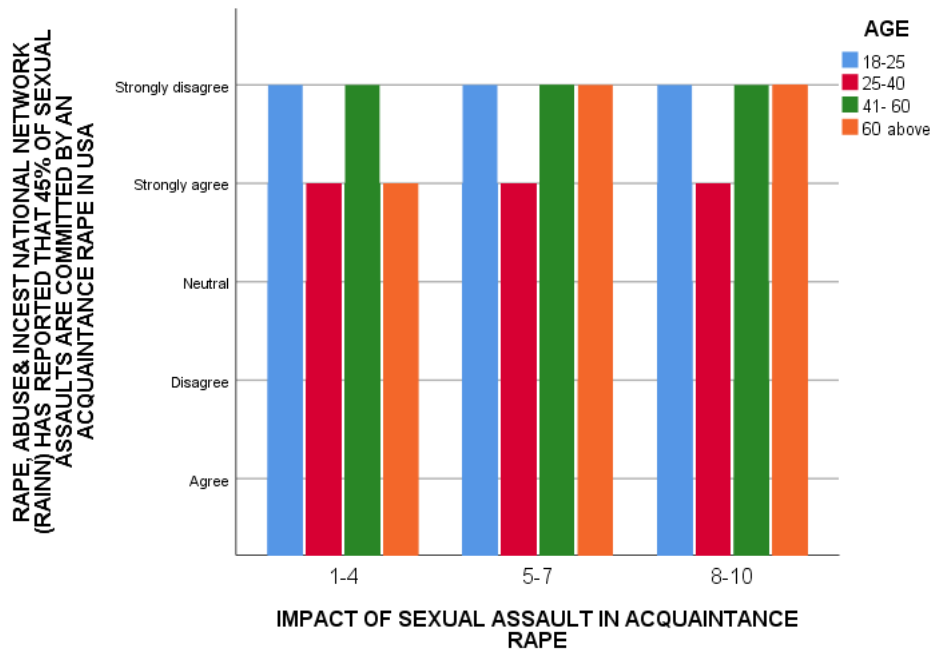


FIG.10

**Legend:**

**Fig 10:** represents the analysis in which that is made with regard to finding the rate of awareness and the impact of sexual assault in acquaintance rape and RAINN has reported that 45% of sexual assault are committed by an acquaintance rape in usa.

where,

**Fig.10** deals with the aspect of the analysed results on the comparison made with the age and awareness, impact of sexual assault in acquaintance rape and RAINN has reported that 45% of sexual assault are committed by an acquaintance rape in usa in their locality and the preventive measures in which that is taken by the government in order to control the issue in which that is said to be arised.

**Results:**

The current study made its assumptions on the basis of one independent variables as in which that is age and on fig.10,it is found that most of the people are impliedly agreeing that they were aware about the aspects of acquaintance rape and sexual assault impacted the person in acquaintance rape and the acquaintance rape linked with sexual assault in usa with 45% has reported by RAINN in which that exists in their area and expressly opinionated with the fact that most of the peoples were affected in impact of sexual assault regarding acquaintance rape and the acquaintance rape linked with sexual assault in usa with 45% has reported by RAINN , where around 80 % - 100% are opinionated with the fact that there is moderate rate of impact of sexual assault in acquaintance rape and acquaintance rape linked with sexual assault in usa with 45% has reported by RAINN is said to be peoples in their area , and it is commonly opinionated that, the measures in which that is taken by the government on part of preventing from sexual assault in acquaintance rape is considered to be less effective were the effectiveness of such recovery measures with the opinion of the people.

**IV. DISCUSSION:**

Questions regarding the aspects of acquaintance rape and its effects and consequences facing by neighbours , college students and etc. also in which that is taken by the government in order to control the issue arised and also the aspects with regard to the ways or reasons in which that government need to bring strict rule for committing an acquaintance rape were put forth and the opinions with regard to it were collected and analysed,where**Fig.1** represents the age analysis of the people who have participated in the survey where it is found that people whose age category of 25-40 years old has the higher participation count followed by the other categories than on comparing,**Fig.2** represents the gender analysis of the people who have participated in the survey where it is found that male has the higher participation count followed by the other categories than on comparing, **Fig.3** represents the educational qualification analysis of the people who have participated in the survey where it is found that people who has pursued upto UG has the higher participation count followed by the other categories than on comparing , **fig 4** it is found that most of the people are impliedly agreeing that they were aware the about the acquaintance rape in which that exists in their area and expressly opinionated with the

fact that the sexual assault impacted the person in acquaintance rape in that survey area, where around 100% are opinionated with the fact that there is high rate of impact of sexual assault in acquaintance rape is said to be existing in their area then on comparing, **fig.5** it is found that most of the people are impliedly agreeing that they were aware the about of acquaintance rape in which that exists in their area and expressly opinionated with the fact that the acquaintance rape linked with sexual assault in usa with 45% has reported by RAINN in that survey area, where around 80- 100% are opinionated with the fact that there is moderate rate of RAINN has reported that 45% of sexual assault are committed by an acquaintance rape is said to be existing in their area then on comparing, **fig 6** it is found that most of the people are impliedly agreeing that they were aware the about the acquaintance rape in which that exists in their area and expressly opinionated with the fact that the college students and neighbours are impacted by acquaintance rape in that survey area, where around 100% are opinionated with the fact that there is high rate of impact of acquaintance rape for College students and neighbours said to be existing in their area then on comparing, **fig 7** it is found that most of the people are impliedly agreeing that they were aware the about the acquaintance rape in which that exists in their area and expressly opinionated with the fact that the sexual assault impacted the person in acquaintance rape in that survey area, where around 70- 100% are opinionated with the fact that there is moderate rate of impact of sexual assault in acquaintance rape is said to be existing in their area then on comparing, **fig 8** it is found that most of the people are impliedly agreeing that they were aware the about of acquaintance rape in which that exists in their area and expressly opinionated with the fact that the acquaintance rape linked with sexual assault in usa with 45% has reported by RAINN in that survey area, where around 80- 100% are opinionated with the fact that there is moderate rate of RAINN has reported that 45% of sexual assault are committed by an acquaintance rape is said to be existing in their area then on comparing, **fig 9** it is found that most of the people are impliedly agreeing that they were aware the about the acquaintance rape in which that exists in their area and expressly opinionated with the fact that the college students and neighbours are impacted by acquaintance rape in that survey area, where around 100% are opinionated with the fact that there is high rate of impact of acquaintance rape for College students and neighbours said to be existing in their area then on comparing, **fig.10**, it is found that most of the people are impliedly agreeing that they were aware about the aspects of acquaintance rape and sexual assault impacted the person in acquaintance rape and the acquaintance rape linked with sexual assault in usa with 45% has reported by RAINN in which that exists in their area and expressly opinionated with the fact that most of the peoples were affected in impact of sexual assault regarding acquaintance rape and the acquaintance rape linked with sexual assault in usa with 45% has reported by RAINN , where around 80 % - 100% are opinionated with the fact that there is moderate rate of impact of sexual assault in acquaintance rape and acquaintance rape linked with sexual assault in usa with 45% has reported by RAINN is said to be peoples in their area , and it is commonly opinionated that, the measures in which that is taken by the government on part of preventing from sexual assault in acquaintance rape is considered to be less effective were the effectiveness of such recovery measures with the opinion of the people and in the case of India , the 25 years old nurse Aruna was brutally raped by her colleague when she was menstruating. The rapist crossed every line of humanity. He strangled her with a metal chain and left her to die. Aruna was in a vegetative state for more than 40 years, she died in 2015 so government need to bring strict action towards those acquaintance rape.

## V. CONCLUSION:

On considering the above analysis it is found that people have start to seek the alternatives and it also makes the personally affected the people to get more depressed, and on considering all the three aspects it is found that people are aware of sexual assault impacted the person in acquaintance rape and it affected the neighbours, college students and etc. on RAINN has reported that 45% of sexual assault are committed by an acquaintance rape in usa . so there is impact among acquaintance rape it due to the presence moderate number of alternatives. Therefore it is found that there is significant impact on Consequences of acquaintance rape on the people in the society hence the alternative hypothesis is found to be satisfied.

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